

**Ikeda, Shu; Matsuura, Shun; Suzuki, Hideo**

**Two-step residual-based estimation of error variances for generalized least squares in split-plot experiments.** (English) [Zbl 1333.62186](#)

*Commun. Stat., Simulation Comput.* 43, No. 2, 342-358 (2014).

Summary: In split-plot experiments, estimation of unknown parameters by generalized least squares (GLS), as opposed to ordinary least squares (OLS), is required, owing to the existence of whole- and subplot errors. However, estimating the error variances is often necessary for GLS. Restricted maximum likelihood (REML) is an established method for estimating the error variances, and its benefits have been highlighted in many previous studies. This article proposes a new two-step residual-based approach for estimating error variances. Results of numerical simulations indicate that the proposed method performs sufficiently well to be considered as a suitable alternative to REML.

**MSC:**

[62K10](#) Statistical block designs

[62K20](#) Response surface designs

[62J05](#) Linear regression; mixed models

**Keywords:**

generalized least squares; response surface methodology; restricted maximum likelihood; split-plot experiment

**Full Text:** [DOI](#)

**References:**

- [1] DOI: 10.1111/1467-842X.00052 · [Zbl 0923.62083](#) · doi:10.1111/1467-842X.00052
- [2] DOI: 10.2307/2530872 · [Zbl 0653.62057](#) · doi:10.2307/2530872
- [3] DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9574.2006.00333.x · [Zbl 1108.62073](#) · doi:10.1111/j.1467-9574.2006.00333.x
- [4] Goos P., *Journal of Quality Technology* 38 pp 162– (2006)
- [5] Goos P., *Journal of Quality Technology* 33 pp 436– (2001)
- [6] DOI: 10.1198/004017003000000050 · doi:10.1198/004017003000000050
- [7] Hasegawa Y., *Proceedings of The 92nd JSQC* pp 235– (2010)
- [8] DOI: 10.1002/0471709948 · [Zbl 1085.62086](#) · doi:10.1002/0471709948
- [9] DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9876.2007.00581.x · doi:10.1111/j.1467-9876.2007.00581.x
- [10] Jones B., *Journal of Quality Technology* 4 pp 340– (2009)
- [11] DOI: 10.2307/2533558 · [Zbl 0890.62042](#) · doi:10.2307/2533558
- [12] DOI: 10.1080/00401706.1992.10485230 · doi:10.1080/00401706.1992.10485230
- [13] DOI: 10.1198/004017002753398344 · doi:10.1198/004017002753398344
- [14] DOI: 10.1002/cem.900 · doi:10.1002/cem.900
- [15] Letsinger J. D., *Journal of Quality Technology* 28 pp 381– (1996)
- [16] DOI: 10.1137/1.9780898719765.ch27 · doi:10.1137/1.9780898719765.ch27
- [17] Littell R. C., *SAS System for Mixed Models* (1996)
- [18] Macharia H., *Journal of Quality Technology* 42 pp 358– (2010)
- [19] DOI: 10.1002/qre.841 · doi:10.1002/qre.841
- [20] Parker P. A., *Journal of Quality Technology* 39 pp 376– (2007)
- [21] DOI: 10.1198/004017006000000462 · doi:10.1198/004017006000000462
- [22] Vining G. G., *Journal of Quality Technology* 40 pp 394– (2008)
- [23] DOI: 10.1002/asmb.796 · [Zbl 1341.62254](#) · doi:10.1002/asmb.796
- [24] Webb D. F., *Journal of Quality Technology* 36 pp 1– (2004)
- [25] DOI: 10.1080/01621459.1992.10475272 · doi:10.1080/01621459.1992.10475272
- [26] DOI: 10.1111/j.1469-1809.1940.tb02257.x · doi:10.1111/j.1469-1809.1940.tb02257.x

This reference list is based on information provided by the publisher or from digital mathematics libraries. Its items are heuristically matched to zbMATH identifiers and may contain data conversion errors. It attempts to reflect the references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible without claiming the completeness or perfect precision of the matching.