

Goodrich, Christopher S.

A one-dimensional Kirchhoff equation with generalized convolution coefficients. (English)

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Summary: For $q \geq 1$ we consider the one-dimensional Kirchhoff-type problem

$$-A((a * (u')^q)(1))u''(t) = \lambda f(t, u(t)), \quad t \in (0, 1),$$

where $a * (u')^q$ represents a finite convolution, subject to right-focal boundary conditions. Because the nonlocal coefficient is phrased in terms of convolution the results of this paper can accommodate all manner of nonlocal coefficients, such as a fractional derivative coefficient of Caputo type. A nonstandard order cone together with a specially tailored open set is used to deduce existence of at least one positive solution for this problem via topological fixed point theory.

MSC:

- 33B15 Gamma, beta and polygamma functions
- 34B10 Nonlocal and multipoint boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations
- 34B18 Positive solutions to nonlinear boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations
- 42A85 Convolution, factorization for one variable harmonic analysis
- 44A35 Convolution as an integral transform
- 26D15 Inequalities for sums, series and integrals
- 35J25 Boundary value problems for second-order elliptic equations
- 35J60 Nonlinear elliptic equations
- 47H07 Monotone and positive operators on ordered Banach spaces or other ordered topological vector spaces
- 47H30 Particular nonlinear operators (superposition, Hammerstein, Nemytskiĭ, Uryson, etc.)

Keywords:

finite convolution; Kirchhoff equation; Caputo fractional derivative; positive solution; coercivity

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