

**Toland, J. F.**

**On a pseudo-differential equation for Stokes waves.** (English) Zbl 1028.35126  
*Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal.* 162, No. 2, 179-189 (2002).

Author's summary: It is shown that the existence of a smooth solution to a nonlinear pseudodifferential equation on the unit circle is equivalent to the existence of a globally injective conformal mapping in the complex plane which gives a smooth solution to the nonlinear elliptic free-boundary problem for Stokes waves in hydrodynamics.

A dual formulation is used to show that the equation has no non-trivial smooth solutions, stable or otherwise, that would correspond to a Stokes wave with gravity acting in a direction opposite to that which is physically realistic.

Reviewer: [P.Godin \(Bruxelles\)](#)

**MSC:**

- [35Q35](#) PDEs in connection with fluid mechanics
- [35S05](#) Pseudodifferential operators as generalizations of partial differential operators
- [35R35](#) Free boundary problems for PDEs
- [76B15](#) Water waves, gravity waves; dispersion and scattering, nonlinear interaction

Cited in **8** Documents

**Keywords:**

[nonlinear pseudodifferential equation](#); [conformal mapping](#); [nonlinear elliptic free-boundary problem for Stokes waves](#)

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